

| <u>Explicit Formulas</u> | <u>Recursive Formulas</u> |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arithmetic Formula:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ $a_n = a_1 + d(n - 1)$• Geometric Formula:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ $a_n = a_1(r)^{n-1}$ | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arithmetic Formula:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ $a_n = a_{n-1} + d$• Geometric Formula:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ $a_n = (r)a_{n-1}$ |

1) Given the sequence $\{-1, 3, 7, 11, \dots\}$, find a_{25} .

- A) 95 B) 91 C) 103 D) 99

2) What is the common ratio of the geometric sequence below?

-5, -10, -20, -40, ...

- A) -2 B) 2 C) $-\frac{1}{2}$ D) $\frac{1}{2}$

3) The first five terms in a pattern are shown below:

-0.5, -0.25, 0, 0.25, 0.5, ...

If this pattern continues, which expression can be used to find the n^{th} term?

- A) $-0.25n - 0.25$ B) $0.75n - 1.25$ C) $-0.5n + 0.25$ D) $0.25n - 0.75$

4) Which function could be used to represent the sequence 8, 20, 50, 125, 312.5, ..., given that $a_1 = 8$?

Find a_8 : _____

- A) $a_n = a_1 + a_{n-1}$ B) $a_n = 1.5 \cdot (a_{n-1})$ C) $a_n = (a_1) \cdot (a_{n-1})$ D) $a_n = 2.5 \cdot (a_{n-1})$

5) Which of the following represents a rule to this sequence:

-27, -12, 3, 18, ...

- A) $-27 + 15n$ B) $15 - 27(n - 1)$ C) $15 - 27n$ D) $-27 + 15(n - 1)$

- 6) In a sequence, the first term is 4 and the common difference is 3. The fifth term of the sequence is ...
- A) -11 B) -8 C) 16 D) 19

7) Which sequence is arithmetic?

- A) 6, 4, 2, 0, -4 B) -190, -90, 10, 110, 210
C) 18, 6, 2, $\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{2}{9}$ D) -9, -2, 5, 12, 18

8) What is the next term in the sequence below?

2, 10, 50, 250, ...

9) Identify the type of sequence (arithmetic or geometric) and the common difference or ratio.

$$a_n = 4 \cdot \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{n-1}$$

Type of sequence: _____ common difference/ratio: _____

10) Write the **recursive** formula for the sequence below.

5, -15, 45, -135

11) Write the **recursive** formula for the sequence below.

2, -1, -4, -7, ...

12) What are the fourth and fifth terms of the following sequence?

$-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}, 0, \underline{\hspace{1cm}}, \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

13) Find a_8 if $a_n = 7 + (n - 1) \cdot 3$

14) Which sequence has a common difference of 2?

A) $\{n + 2, n + 4, n + 8, \dots\}$

B) $\{n, 2n, 4n, \dots\}$

C) $\{n + 3, n + 5, n + 7, \dots\}$

D) $\{n, 4n, 8n, \dots\}$

15) What are the first 4 terms of the sequence: _____, _____, _____, _____

$$a_n = 3 \cdot \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{n-1}$$

16) The table shows the price of shoes over several months.

| Month | Price |
|-------|---------|
| 1 | \$80.00 |
| 2 | \$72.00 |
| 3 | \$64.80 |

A) Write an **explicit** rule for the table:

B) Find the price of shoes after 8 months:

17) Tabitha began working at a coffee shop. She made \$9.15 her first hour working. Every six months she makes \$0.40 as a raise. Write a formula for this situation **explicitly**.

18) Tabitha began working at a coffee shop. She made \$9.15 her first hour working. Every six months she makes \$0.40 as a raise. How much does she make per hour after 3 years?